# Supporting Host Families

November 4-6, 2016



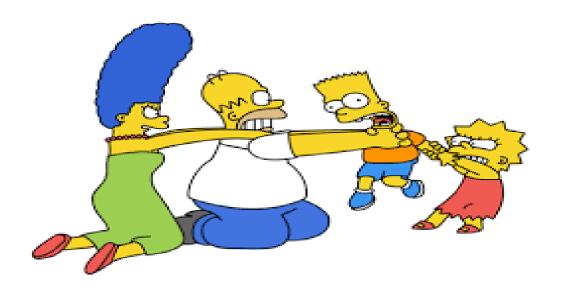
# Purpose/Goal: Explore and identify new methods to support host families

#### **Learning Objectives:**

- Provide support for host families
- Host Parent Volunteer Recruitment Strategies
- Cultural Exploration Support Tool

### Icebreaker

What is the biggest challenge you experience in supporting host families?



# Group Brainstorm



What solutions could we implement to remedy these challenges?

## Components of Host Family Support

#### **Starting Early**

- Host Family Orientations
- Responsibility-driven approach
- Intercultural Learning (ICL) Strategies

#### Include Host Families at AFS Events

Promote more inclusion in the AFS experience

## ICL Theory and Application

#### Concepts

- High Context vs Low Context
- Country/Regional Context Assignments

Strategies for effectively communicating across cultures

# I don't need ICL, I'm already an expert, I went on a cruise 5 years ago



## High and Low Context Cultures

#### **HIGH CONTEXT**

- Higher value on group
- Collectivist cultures
- Indirect communication style
- Non-verbal communication
- Reading between the lines
- High Power Distance

#### **LOW CONTEXT**

- Higher value on the individual
- Individualist culture
- Direct communication style
- Verbal communicators
- Emphasis on logic and facts
- Low Power Distance

#### Global Distribution

#### **High Context**

- Most Asian Countries
- Latin America
- Middle East/Iran
- African Countries
- Southern Europe
- Southern US

#### **Low Context**

- Northern Europe
- Most areas of the US
- Australia
- New Zealand

### Application of ICL

#### High Context

# Attention to body language, tone and gestures

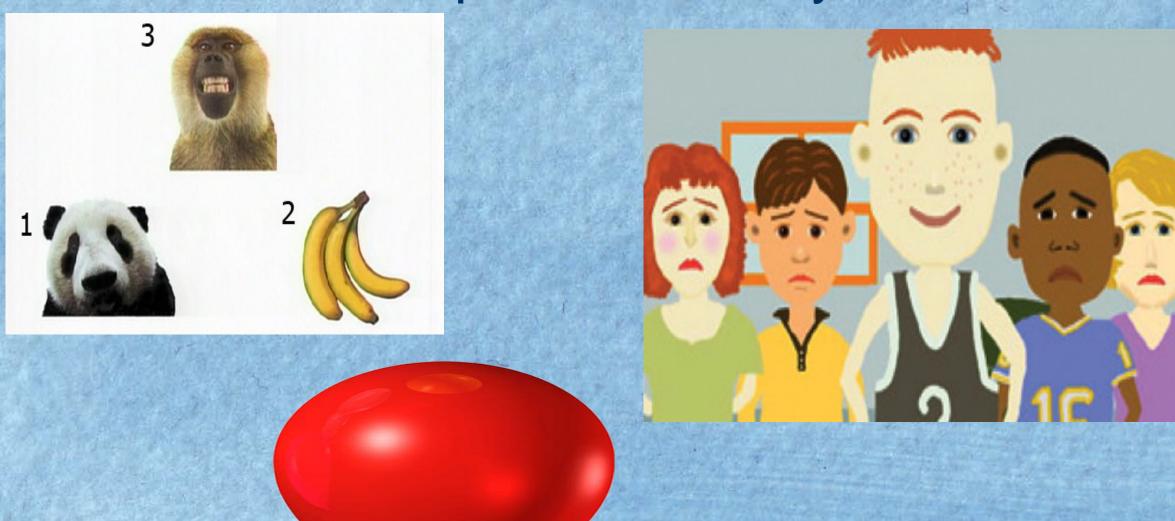
- Did you like that meal? (answer is no)
  - It was ok, I liked it, it is different
- Statements:
  - There is a game tonight at the school a lot of my friends are going
  - That is interesting
  - That person is stronger than me

#### Low Context

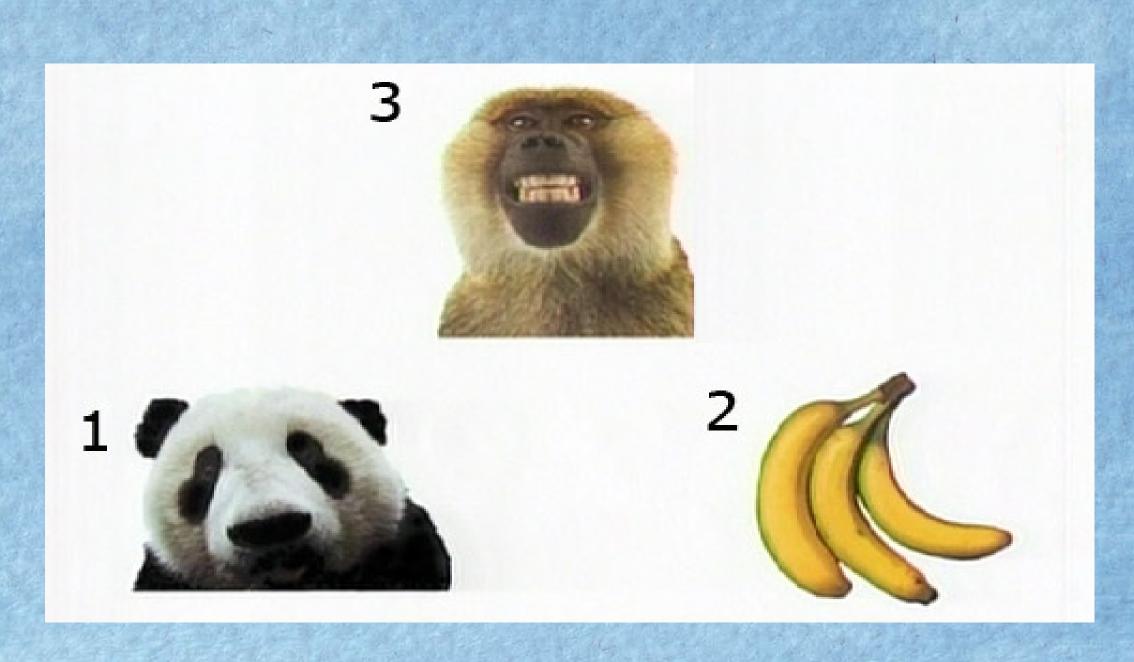
#### Look out for: lack of "filters"

- Did you like that meal? (answer is no)
  - No
- Statements:
  - I'd like to go to the game tonight can you take me there
  - I don't like that, I like that
  - That is stupid, That is funny
  - That person is fat

# Perspective Activity!









# It is essential to ask questions instead of assuming intent!!!

WHEN YOU ASSUME

Engage in dialogue where conflicts in communication may arise

- Slow the conversation down
- "What did you mean by that?"
- "This is how I interpret what you are saying. Is this what you meant?"

Engage in other forms of communication, i.e. writing, 1-10 scale etc.

Ask clarifying questions (to both yourself and your host son/daughter).

- How do I show respect in my culture?
- How do you communicate and show appreciation?
- How do I culturally respond to situations of conflict?

## Cultural Exploration Support Resource



# Discussion: Creating New Volunteer Position

#### **Host Family Support Coordinator**

Idea is:

- Developing strategies to recruit volunteer positions to keep host families engaged with AFS
- Host Family engagement/debrief Post-Student move
- Volunteers can discuss with Support Volunteers or Support Specialist to gain a summary of the reasons prompting the host family change.

# What are the greatest takeaways and what do we intend to apply back home in our teams

- How can the local team assist in facilitating?
- How can AFS Staff assist in facilitating?





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